

# Noget om kongruens – Congruity

Kongruens handler om forholdet mellem **udsagnsled** og **grundled**. **Udsagnsleddet** i en sætning udtrykker en handling, tilstand, stilstand, eksistens eller væren. Det findes ved at prøve hvilke ord, man kan sætte 'jeg' foran. **Grundleddet** udtrykker, hvem eller hvad der "udfører" handlingen, tilstanden, stilstanden, eksistensen eller væren og findes ved at spørge med 'hvem' eller 'hvad' + udsagnsleddet.

## Regel 1:

De fleste engelske udsagnsord tilføjer –s i 3. person ental nutid.

The boy/girl/dog (he/she/it) walks.

## Regel 2:

Følgende ubestemte kendeord behandles som 3. person ental:

Everybody, everyone, everything

Somebody, someone, something

Anybody, anyone, anything

Nobody, no one, nothing

er altid 3. person ental.

Udsagnsled, der henfører til disse, skal behandles som 3. person ental.

"**Has anyone** seen Nathan?"

"No, **nobody has** seen him?"

**Everybody is** feeling anxious because Nathan is missing.

"Why **hasn't anybody** reported him missing?"

"Because **no one wants** to get in contact with the police."

"Why?", "Because **everyone** here **has** a criminal history."

"Well, **somebody has** to do something."

"Yeah dude!", "Before **someone** else **gets** wasted by Leroy."

**Nothing** is as it **looks** in the Hood.

**Something has** to be done before South Central turns into a battlefield.

"Well, as they say", "In America **anything is** possible."

"Yeah!", "But still I feel that **everything stays** the same in South Central."

## Regel 3:

De henførende stedord (*who, which, that, as, whom, whose, of which*), der henfører til de ubestemte stedord nævnt i regel 2, behandles som 3. person ental.

**Anyone who isn't** willing to protect themselves should not live in the Hood.

I have seen **plenty who has been** killed trying to make it in the Hood.

Nathan had changed his vest to **another which wasn't** bulletproof.

That's something **which** in the Hood **costs** lives.

## Regel 4:

Henførende stedord behandles altid, som det grundled de fører tilbage til.

**The boy who was** shot down by Leroy will be revenged by his **brothers who are** out looking for Leroy.

**Leroy who is** now on the run doesn't stand a chance against **the guys who are** out to get him.